

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the
Eastern District of Wisconsin

In the Matter of the Search of

*(Briefly describe the property to be searched
or identify the person by name and address)*Records and information associated with the cellular device assigned call
number 262-666-0835, whose service provider is Verizon Wireless, more
fully described in Attachment A

Case No. 21-914M(NJ)

APPLICATION FOR A WARRANT BY TELEPHONE OR OTHER RELIABLE ELECTRONIC MEANS

I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government, request a search warrant and state under
penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on the following person or property *(identify the person or describe the
property to be searched and give its location):*

See Attachment A

located in the _____ District of _____, there is now concealed *(identify the
person or describe the property to be seized):*

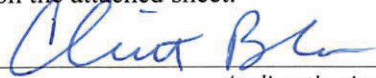
See Attachment B

The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P. 41(c) is *(check one or more):*

- ☒ evidence of a crime;
- ☒ contraband, fruits of crime, or other items illegally possessed;
- ☒ property designed for use, intended for use, or used in committing a crime;
- ☒ a person to be arrested or a person who is unlawfully restrained.

The search is related to a violation of:

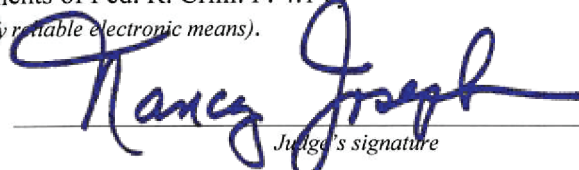
<i>Code Section</i>	<i>Offense Description</i>
18 U.S.C. §§ 922(a)(6), 924(a)	Aiding and abetting a person's false statement to a licensed firearm dealer that
(2) 924(d), and 18 U.S.C. 3148	was material to the lawfulness of a firearm sale and in violation of release order.

The application is based on these facts:
See attached affidavit.☐ Continued on the attached sheet.☒ Delayed notice of 30 days *(give exact ending date if more than 30 days: _____)* is requested under
18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which is set forth on the attached sheet.

Applicant's signature

Clinton Blauser, Deputy -USMS

Printed name and title

Attested to by the applicant in accordance with the requirements of Fed. R. Crim. P. 4.1 by
_____ telephone _____ *(specify reliable electronic means).*Date: June 22, 2021City and state: Milwaukee, WI

Judge's signature

Nancy Joseph

Printed name and title

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF
AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT

I, Clinton Blauser, being first duly sworn, hereby depose and state as follows:

INTRODUCTION AND AGENT BACKGROUND

1. I make this affidavit in support of an application for a search warrant under Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 41 and 18 U.S.C. §§ 2703(c)(1)(A) for information about the location of the cellular telephone assigned call number **262-666-0835** (the “Target Cell Phone”), whose service provider is Verizon Wireless (“Service Provider”) a wireless telephone service provider headquartered at 180 Washington Valley Rd., Bedminster, NJ 07921, The Target Cell Phone is described herein and in Attachment A, and the location information to be seized is described herein and in Attachment B.

2. Because this warrant application seeks the prospective collection of information, including cell-site location information, that may fall within the statutory definitions of information collected by a “pen register” and/or “trap and trace device,” *see* 18 U.S.C. § 3127(3) & (4), I also make this affidavit in support of an application by the United States of America for an order pursuant to 18 U.S.C §§ 3122 and 3123, authorizing the installation and use of pen registers and trap and trace devices (“pen-trap devices”) to record, decode, and/or capture dialing, routing, addressing, and signaling information associated with each communication to or from the Target Cell Phone.

3. I am employed as a Deputy with the United States Marshals Service (USMS) and have held that position for over 10 years. Prior to being employed with the United States Marshals Service, I spent three years working for the Allen County Sheriff’s Department in Allen County, Indiana, as a Police Officer and a Confinement Officer. As part of my duties in my current position, I conduct investigations to locate federal and state fugitives.

4. The facts in this affidavit come from my personal observations, my training and experience, my review of documents, and information obtained from other agents and witnesses. This affidavit is intended to show merely that there is probable cause for the requested warrant and does not set forth all of my knowledge about this matter.

5. Based on the facts set forth in this affidavit, there is probable cause to believe that **Emanuel Wolfe** is in violation of Conditions of Pre-Trial Release 18 U.S.C. 3148. **Wolfe** was charged with this crime on **June 18, 2021** and is the subject of an arrest warrant issued on **June 18th, 2021**. There is also probable cause to believe that **Wolfe** is aware of these charges and has fled. There is also probable cause to believe that the location information described in Attachment B will assist law enforcement in arresting **Wolfe** who is a “person to be arrested” within the meaning of Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 41(c)(4).

6. The court has jurisdiction to issue the proposed warrant because it is a “court of competent jurisdiction” as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 2711. Specifically, the Court is a district court of the United States that has jurisdiction over the offense being investigated, *see* 18 U.S.C. § 2711(3)(A)(i).

PROBABLE CAUSE

7. The United States, including the United States Marshals Service, is conducting a criminal investigation of **Emanuel Wolfe (DOB: 05/03/2001)** regarding possible violations of Conditions of Pre-Trial Release in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 3148.

8. On July 28, 2020 a Federal Grand Jury in the Eastern District of Wisconsin charged Wolfe with: aiding and abetting another person’s false statement to a licensed firearm dealer that was material to the lawfulness of a firearm sale in violation of Title 18 USC Sections 922(a)(6), 924(a)(2), and 924(d).

9. On October 13, 2020, Wolfe was arrested for the above offense and subsequently released on conditions of Pre-trial Release on October 15, 2020 signed by the Honorable Magistrate Judge Nancy Joseph. Per the conditions of pre-trial release, Wolfe was to not possess a firearm, destructive device, or other weapon or have anyone purchase a firearm for him and was also ordered to Home Detention with a location monitoring bracelet. The Home Detention had been conditioned on WOLFE residing at his mother's (Winifred Henry) house.

10. On June 15, 2021 a plea agreement was filed with the Court (ECF 16) that was signed by all relevant parties, including WOLFE. That plea agreement encompassed addition federal and state firearm charges and included a joint recommendation of 6 years in prison.

11. According to the U.S. Pretrial Services Office in the Eastern District of Wisconsin, on June 17, 2021 a location monitoring strap tamper violation was received by the U.S. Pretrial Services Office. The U.S. Pretrial Services attempted to contact Wolfe multiple times on the cell phone number of **262-666-0835 (the number provided by WOLFE to the U.S. Pretrial Services Office in the Eastern District of Wisconsin, however, were unsuccessful.** On June 18, 2021, the U.S. Pretrial Services was notified by Wolfe's mother, Winifred Henry, that Wolfe assaulted her and threatened to kill her the day prior and that she had called the Milwaukee Police Department (MPD) on June 17, 2021 regarding the fact that WOLFE was armed, had hit her, and had firearms. Wolfe fled the residence prior to the police arriving. During that time, Winifred Henry stated that Wolfe retrieved two firearms from his bedroom prior to leaving the residence and told her he was not going back to jail.

12. According to MPD, on the night of the incident, Winifred Henry provided law enforcement officers with the cell phone number of **262-666-0835** and stated she has communicated with Wolfe that same day on the number. She also provided MPD with ammunition

and a lazer scope that she stated belonged to Wolfe. Also found at the residence was items which were deemed by MPD to be consistent with the distribution of cocaine.

13. On June 21, 2021, your affiant checked the website: www.ZetX.com to confirm the carrier of cell phone number **262-666-0835**. According to www.ZetX.com, **262-666-0835** is owned and operated by Verizon Wireless Wireless Wireless. Your affiant has utilized www.ZetX.com in the past and knows it to be reliable.

14. In my training and experience, I have learned that the Service Provider is a company that provides cellular communications service to the general public. I also know that providers of cellular communications service have technical capabilities that allow them to collect and generate information about the locations of the cellular devices to which they provide service, including cell-site data, also known as “tower/face information” or “cell tower/sector records.” Cell-site data identifies the “cell towers” (i.e., antenna towers covering specific geographic areas) that received a radio signal from the cellular device and, in some cases, the “sector” (i.e., faces of the towers) to which the device connected. These towers are often a half-mile or more apart, even in urban areas, and can be 10 or more miles apart in rural areas. Furthermore, the tower closest to a wireless device does not necessarily serve every call made to or from that device. Accordingly, cell-site data provides an approximate general location of the cellular device.

15. Based on my training and experience, I know that the Service Provider can collect cell-site data on a prospective basis about the Target Cell Phone. Based on my training and experience, I know that for each communication a cellular device makes, its wireless service provider can typically determine: (1) the date and time of the communication; (2) the telephone numbers involved, if any; (3) the cell tower to which the customer connected at the beginning of the communication; (4) the cell tower to which the customer was connected at the end of the

communication; and (5) the duration of the communication. I also know that wireless providers such as the Service Provider typically collect and retain cell-site data pertaining to cellular devices to which they provide service in their normal course of business in order to use this information for various business-related purposes.

16. I know that some providers of cellular telephone service have technical capabilities that allow them to collect and generate E-911 Phase II data, also known as GPS data or latitude-longitude data. E-911 Phase II data provides relatively precise location information about the cellular telephone itself, either via GPS tracking technology built into the phone or by triangulating on the device's signal using data from several of the provider's cell towers. As discussed above, cell-site data identifies the "cell towers" (i.e., antenna towers covering specific geographic areas) that received a radio signal from the cellular telephone and, in some cases, the "sector" (i.e., faces of the towers) to which the telephone connected. These towers are often a half-mile or more apart, even in urban areas, and can be 10 or more miles apart in rural areas. Furthermore, the tower closest to a wireless device does not necessarily serve every call made to or from that device. Accordingly, cell-site data is typically less precise than E-911 Phase II data. Based on my training and experience, I know that the Service Provider can collect E-911 Phase II data about the location of the Target Cell Phone, including by initiating a signal to determine the location of the Target Cell Phone on the Service Provider's network or with such other reference points as may be reasonably available.

17. Based on my training and experience, I know each cellular device has one or more unique identifiers embedded inside it. Depending on the cellular network and the device, the embedded unique identifiers for a cellular device could take several different forms, including an Electronic Serial Number ("ESN"), a Mobile Electronic Identity Number ("MEIN"), a Mobile

Identification Number (“MIN”), a Subscriber Identity Module (“SIM”), a Mobile Subscriber Integrated Services Digital Network Number (“MSISDN”), an International Mobile Subscriber Identifier (“IMSI”), or an International Mobile Equipment Identity (“IMEI”). The unique identifiers – as transmitted from a cellular device to a cellular antenna or tower – can be recorded by pen-trap devices and indicate the identity of the cellular device making the communication without revealing the communication’s content.

18. Based on my training and experience, I know that wireless providers such as the Service Provider typically collect and retain information about their subscribers in their normal course of business. This information can include basic personal information about the subscriber, such as name and address, and the method(s) of payment (such as credit card account number) provided by the subscriber to pay for wireless communication service. I also know that wireless providers such as the Service Provider typically collect and retain information about their subscribers’ use of the wireless service, such as records about calls or other communications sent or received by a particular device and other transactional records, in their normal course of business. In my training and experience, this information may constitute evidence of the crimes under investigation because the information can be used to identify the Target Cell Phone’s user or users and may assist in the identification of co-conspirators and/or victims.

AUTHORIZATION REQUEST

19. Based on the foregoing, I request that the Court issue the proposed warrant, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 2703(c) and Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 41.

20. I further request that the Court direct the Service Provider to disclose to the government any information described in Section I of Attachment B that is within its possession, custody, or control.

21. I also request that the Court direct the Service Provider to furnish the government all information, facilities, and technical assistance necessary to accomplish the collection of the information described in Attachment B unobtrusively and with a minimum of interference with the Service Provider's services, including by initiating a signal to determine the location of the Target Cell Phone on the Service Provider's network or with such other reference points as may be reasonably available, and at such intervals and times directed by the government. The government shall reasonably compensate the Service Provider for reasonable expenses incurred in furnishing such facilities or assistance.

22. I further request, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3103a(b) and Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 41(f)(3), that the Court authorize the officer executing the warrant to delay notice until **[30 days]** after the collection authorized by the warrant has been completed. There is reasonable cause to believe that providing immediate notification of the warrant may have an adverse result, as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 2705. Providing immediate notice to the subscriber or user of the Target Cell Phone would seriously jeopardize the ongoing investigation, as such a disclosure would give that person an opportunity to destroy evidence, change patterns of behavior, notify confederates, and flee from prosecution. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 3103a(b)(1). As further specified in Attachment B, which is incorporated into the warrant, the proposed search warrant does not authorize the seizure of any tangible property. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 3103a(b)(2). Moreover, to the extent that the warrant authorizes the seizure of any wire or electronic communication (as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 2510) or any stored wire or electronic information, there is reasonable necessity for the seizure for the reasons set forth above. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 3103a(b)(2).

23. Because the warrant will be served on the Service Provider, who will then compile the requested records at a time convenient to it, reasonable cause exists to permit the execution of

the requested warrant at any time in the day or night. I further request that the Court authorize execution of the warrant at any time of day or night, owing to the potential need to locate the Target Cell Phone outside of daytime hours.

ATTACHMENT A

Property to Be Searched

1. Records and information associated with the cellular device assigned **call 262-666-0835** (referred to herein and in Attachment B as “the Target Cell Phone”), that is in the custody or control of Verizon Wireless (referred to herein and in Attachment B as the “Provider”), a wireless communications service provider that is headquartered at 180 Washington Valley Rd., Bedminster, NJ 07921.
4. The Target Cell Phone.

ATTACHMENT B

Particular Things to be Seized

I. Information to be Disclosed by the Provider

To the extent that the information described in Attachment A is within the possession, custody, or control of the Provider, including any information that has been deleted but is still available to the Provider or that has been preserved pursuant to a request made under 18 U.S.C. § 2703(f), the Provider is required to disclose to the government the following information pertaining to the Account listed in Attachment A:

- a. The following subscriber and historical information about the customers or subscribers associated with the Target Cell Phone for the time period **5/22/2021 to 6/22/2021**.
 - i. Names (including subscriber names, user names, and screen names);
 - ii. Addresses (including mailing addresses, residential addresses, business addresses, and e-mail addresses);
 - iii. Local and long distance telephone connection records;
 - iv. Records of session times and durations, and the temporarily assigned network addresses (such as Internet Protocol (“IP”) addresses) associated with those sessions;
 - v. Length of service (including start date) and types of service utilized;
 - vi. Telephone or instrument numbers (including MAC addresses, Electronic Serial Numbers (“ESN”), Mobile Electronic Identity Numbers (“MEIN”), Mobile Equipment Identifier (“MEID”); Mobile Identification Number (“MIN”), Subscriber Identity Modules (“SIM”), Mobile Subscriber Integrated Services Digital Network Number (“MSISDN”); International Mobile Subscriber Identity Identifiers (“IMSI”), or International Mobile Equipment Identities (“IMEI”);
 - vii. Other subscriber numbers or identities (including the registration Internet Protocol (“IP”) address); and
 - viii. Means and source of payment for such service (including any credit card or bank account number) and billing records; and

- ix. All records and other information (not including the contents of communications) relating to wire and electronic communications sent or received by the Target Cell Phone, including:
 - (A) the date and time of the communication, the method of the communication, and the source and destination of the communication (such as the source and destination telephone numbers (call detail records), email addresses, and IP addresses); and
 - (ii) information regarding the cell tower and antenna face (also known as “sectors” through which the communications were sent and received) as well as per-call measurement data (also known as “real-time tool” or “RTT”).
- b. Information associated with each communication to and from the Target Cell Phone for a period of 30 days from the date of this warrant, including:
 - i. Any unique identifiers associated with the cellular device, including ESN, MEIN, MSISDN, IMSI, SIM, or MIN;
 - ii. Source and destination telephone numbers;
 - iii. Date, time, and duration of communication; and
 - iv. All data about the cell towers (i.e. antenna towers covering specific geographic areas) and sectors (i.e. faces of the towers) to which the Target Cell Phone will connect at the beginning and end of each communication as well as per-call measurement data (also known as “real-time tool” or “RTT”).

The Court has also issued an order pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3123, dated today, for such information associated with the Target Cell Phone.

- c. Information about the location of the Target Cell Phone for a period of 30 days during all times of day and night. “Information about the location of the Subject Phone” includes all available E-911 Phase II data, GPS data, latitude-longitude data, and other precise location information.
 - i. To the extent that the information described in the previous paragraph (hereinafter, “Location Information”) is within the possession, custody, or control of the Provider, the Provider is required to disclose the Location Information to the government. In addition, the Provider must furnish the government all information, facilities, and technical assistance necessary to accomplish the collection of the Location Information unobtrusively and with a minimum of interference with the Provider’s services,

including by initiating a signal to determine the location of the Target Cell Phone on the Provider's network or with such other reference points as may be reasonably available, and at such intervals and times directed by the government. The government shall compensate the Provider for reasonable expenses incurred in furnishing such facilities or assistance.

- ii. This warrant does not authorize the seizure of any tangible property. In approving this warrant, the Court finds reasonable necessity for the seizure of the Location Information. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 3103a(b)(2).

II. Information to be Seized by the Government

All information described above in Section I that will assist in arresting **Emanuel Wolfe** who was charged with violating **Conditions of Pre-Trial Release 18 U.S.C. § 3148** on June 17, 2021 and who is the subject of an arrest warrant issued on June 18, 2021 by the Honorable Nancy Joseph, and is a "person to be arrested" within the meaning of Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 41(c)(4).]

Law enforcement personnel (who may include, in addition to law enforcement officers and agents, attorneys for the government, attorney support staff, agency personnel assisting the government in this investigation, and outside technical experts under government control) are authorized to review the records produced by the Provider in order to locate the things particularly described in this Warrant.